**Czasowniki nieregularne /trzy jednakowe formy/**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | **Past** | **Past Participle** | **Wymowa** | **Znaczenie** |
| hit | hit | hit | *i/y* | uderzać |
| cut | cut | cut | *kat* | ciąć |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | *he:t* | ranić |
| fit | fit | fit |  | przymierzać |
| put | put | put |  | kłaść |
| let | let | let |  | pozwalać |
| set | set | set |  | ustawiać |
| knit | knit | knit | *ni/y/t* | robić na drutach |
| quit | quit | quit |  | rezygnować, poddać się zaprzestać |
| upset | upset | upset | *apset* | zepsuć, przeszkodzić |
| shut | shut | shut | *szat* | zamknąć |
| cost | cost | cost | *kost* | kosztować |
| burst | burst | burst | *b/e/st* | wybuchnąć |
| cast | cast | cast | *ka:st* | rzucać |
| spread | spread | spread |  | rozpościerać |
| bet | bet | bet |  | zakładać się |
| rid | rid | rid | *i/y* | uwalniać |
| shed | shed | shed |  | ronić łzy, rozlewać |
| spit | spit | spit | *i/y; e/a* | pluć |
| hang ​ | hung | hung | *he/an/han* | powiesić |
| split | split | split | *i/y* | rozszczepiać, rozłupać |

**Czasowniki nieregularne**:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Infinitive** | **Past** | **Past Participle** | **Znaczenie** |
| pisownia: | i | a | u |  |
| wymowa: | *i* | *e* | *a* |  |
|  | ring | rang | rung | dzwonić |
|  | sing | sang | sung | śpiewać |
|  | sink | sank | sunk | zatapiać |
|  | drink | drank | drunk | pić |
|  | shrink | shrank | shrunk | kurczyć |
|  | swim | swam | swum | pływać |
|  | begin | began | begun | zaczynać |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | jednakowe II | i III forma |  |
| pisownia: | ee/ea | e | e |  |
| wymowa: | *i* | *e* | *e* |  |
|  | feed | fed | fed | karmić, żywić |
|  | lead | led | led | prowadzić |
|  | breed | bred | bred | rozmnażać, rodzić |
|  | flee | fled | fled | uciekać |
|  | keep | kept | kept | trzymać, zatrzymać |
|  | feel | felt | felt | czuć |
|  | bleed | bled | bled | krwawić |
|  | sleep | slept | slept | spać |
|  | weep | wept | wept | płakać |
|  | sweept | swept | swept | zamiatać |
|  | meet | met | met | poznawać, spotykać |
|  | kneel | knelt | knelt | klęczeć |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| pisownia | ea | ea | ea |  |
| wymowa | *i* | *e* | *e* |  |
|  | read | read | read | czytać |
|  | deal | dealt | dealt | zajmować się, rozdawać, |
|  | mean | meant | meant | mieć na myśli, znaczyć |

**Czasowniki nieregularne: II i III forma jednakowa.**

**A. Różne końcowe spółgłoski: bezokolicznik a II i III forma**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | **Past** | **Past Participle** | **Wymowa** | **Znaczenie** |
| bend | bent | bent |  | zginać, załamywać, |
| send | sent | sent |  | wysyłać |
| lend | lent | lent |  | pożyczać |
| spend | spent | spent |  | wydawać, spędzać |
| build | built | built |  | budować |
| kneel | knelt | knelt | *ni:l, nelt* | klęczeć |
| spell | spelt | spelt |  | literować |
| spoil | spoilt | spoilt |  | psuć |
| dream | dreamt | dreamt |  | marzyć, śnić |
| burn | burnt | burnt | *be:n,be:nt* | palić, płonąć |
| lose | lost | lost | *l'u:z,lost* | zgubić |
| sell | sold | sold | *sel,sould* | sprzedać |
| lay | laid | laid | *lei,leid* | kłaść |
| make | made | made |  | robić |
| flee | fled | fled |  | uciekać |

**Czasowniki nieregularne: II i III forma jednakowa.**

**B. Różne samogłoski: bezokolicznik a pozostałe formy.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | **Past** | **Past Participle** | **Znaczenie** |
| sit | sat | sat | siedzieć |
| stink | stunk | stunk | śmierdzieć |
| strike | struck | struck | uderzać, strajkować |
| dig */i/y/* | dug */a/* | dug | kopać |
| find */ai/* | found */ou/* | found | znajdować |
| have */e/a/* | had */e/a/* | had | mieć |
| hear | heard | heard | słuchać |
| hold | held | held | trzymać w ręku |
| light | lit | lit | świecić |
| pay | paid | paid | płacić |
| shine | shone | shone | świecić się |
| sit | sat | sat | siedzieć |
| say | said | said | powiedzieć |
| tell | told | told | mówić |
| stand | stood | stood | stać |
| understand | understood | understood | rozumieć |
| misunderstand | misunderstood | misunderstood | źle zrozumieć |
| shoot | shot | shot | strzelać |
| get | got | got | dostać |
| win | won | won | wygrać |
| bring | brought | brought | przynosić |
| buy | bought | bought | kupować |
| catch | caught | caught | łapać |
| fight | fought | fought | bić się, walczyć |
| teach | taught | taught | uczyć |
| think | thought | thought | myśleć |
| seek | sought | sought | szukać |

**Czasowniki nieregularne: wszystkie trzy formy różne**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Infinitive** | **Past** | **Past Participle** | **Znaczenie** |
| break */ei/* | broke */ou/* | broken | łamać,tłuc |
| choose */u/* | chose */ou/* | chosen | wybierać |
| drive */ai/* | drove */ou/* | driven | jechać, prowadzić |
| bite /*ai/* | bit /*i/* | bitten | gryźć |
| eat /*i:t/* | ate */et/* | eaten */i:tn/* | jeść |
| fall */o:/* | fell /*e/* | fallen /*o:/* | upadać, spadać |
| give | gave */ei*/ | given | dawać |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven | przebaczać |
| forbid | forbade /*ai/* | forbidden | zakazywać |
| freeze | froze | frozen | zamarzać |
| hide /*ai/* | hid */i/* | hidden | ukrywać |
| write */rait/* | wrote /*rout/* | written /*'ritn/* | pisać |
| ride */raid/* | rode */roud/* | ridden */'ridn/* | jeździć/konno/ |
| speak | spoke | spoken | mówić |
| steal | stol | stolen | kraść |
| take | took | taken | brać |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | pomylić się |
| wake | woke | woken | budzić |
| rise | rose | risen | podnieść |
| shake | shook | shaken | trząść |
| lie | lay | lain | leżeć |
| blow | blew | blown | dmuchać, wiać |
| draw */o:/* | drew */u:/* | drawn */dro:n/* | rysować |
| fly */ai/* | flew */u:/* | flown */ou/* | latać |
| grow */ou/* | grew */u:/* | grown */ou/* | rosnąć |
| know /*nou/* | knew */nju/* | known */noun/* | wiedzieć |
| show */szou/* | showed */szoud/* | shown */szoun/* | pokazywać |
| swear | swore | sworn | przysięgać, kląć |
| throw | threw | thrown | wrzucać |
| tear | tore | torn | podrzeć |
| wear | wore | worn | ubierać, nosić |
| bear | bore | born | znosić, urodzić |
| do | did | done | robić |
| go | went | gone | iść, chodzić |
| see | saw | seen | widzieć, oglądać |
| beat | beat | beaten | pobić |
| become | became | become | stać się |
| come | came | come | przychodzić |